

Build-time Optimizations in Frontend Engineering

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Frontend used to have no build steps...



Today



Compilation
Infrastructure



Module
Build Systems



Compile-to-JS
Languages



CSS Processors

Make Code Smaller

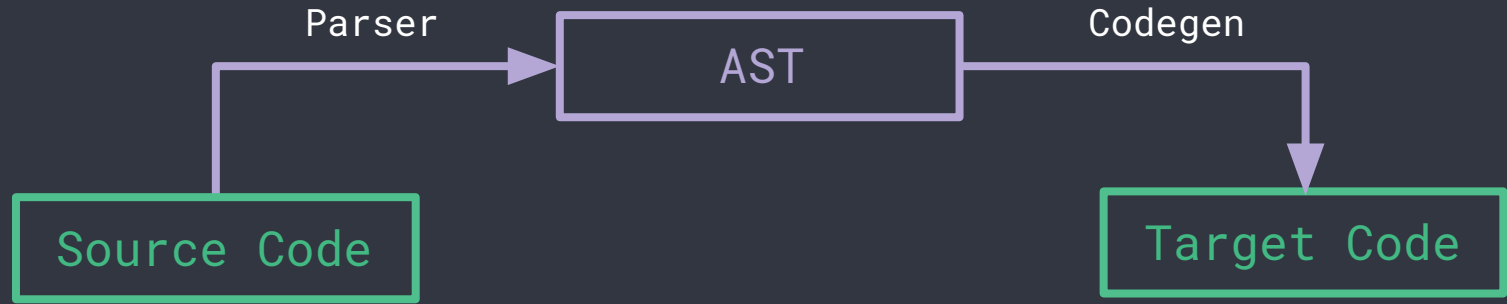
Minifiers: essentially Compilers

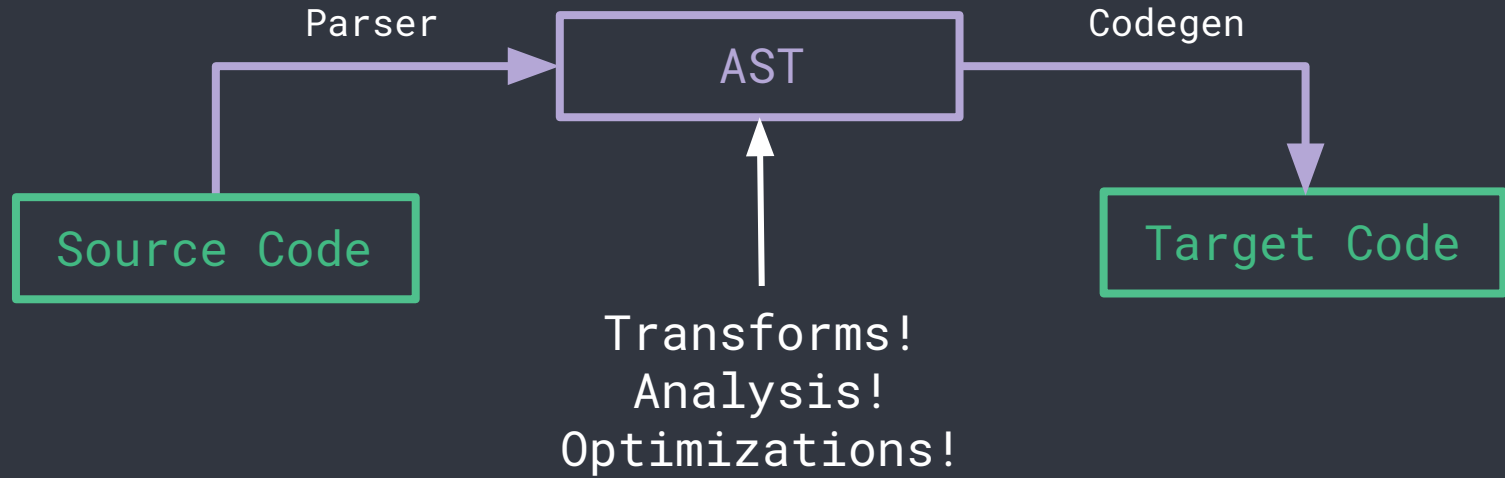
Source Code

compiler

Target Code







Closure Compiler

UglifyJS

Babili

Butternut

Says it's a compiler
in its name



Closure Compiler

UglifyJS



Implements its own
parser / AST /
codegen

Built on top of Babel



Babili

Butternut



Similar architecture
to Buble (a
lightweight ES2015
compiler)

Early days: concat + minify

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Problem: global scope sucks

Bundlers: let's use modules

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Problem: modules make things harder to minify

Each module is wrapped inside a separate function scope

```
registerModules([
  function (module, exports) {
    // module 1
  },
  function (module, exports) {
    // module 2
  },
  // ...
])
```



Rollup: use ES modules!

Module Scope Hoisting

main.js

```
import { foo } from './foo.js'  
import { bar } from './bar.js'  
  
foo(bar)
```

foo.js

```
export function foo () {  
  // ...  
}
```

bar.js

```
export const bar = 123
```

Module Scope Hoisting

bundle.js

```
// foo.js
function foo () {
  // ...
}

// bar.js
const bar = 123

// main.js
foo(bar)
```

Treeshaking

bundle.js

```
// foo.js
function foo () {
  // ...
}

// bar.js
const bar = 123

// main.js
// foo(bar)
```

Treeshaking

bundle.js

```
// foo.js  
function foo () {  
  // ...  
}
```

← unused

```
// bar.js  
const bar = 123
```

← unused

```
// main.js  
// foo(bar)
```

Treeshaking

bundle.js

```
// nothing left!
```



Treeshaking



Now also in webpack 3.x via
`webpack.optimize.ModuleConcatenationPlugin`

Conditional Block Trick


source.js

```
if (process.env.NODE_ENV !== 'production') {  
  // code to drop in production build  
}
```

Conditional Block Trick

Replaced during build

source.js



```
if ('production' !== 'production') {  
  // code to drop in production build  
}
```


Conditional Block Trick

source.js

```
if (false) {  
  // unreachable  
}
```

Conditional Block Trick

source.js

```
// nothing left!
```

Make Code Faster

AOT vs. JIT

Do more at build time

Do less at runtime

Angular / Vue / Glimmer

Pre-compile templates to JavaScript
to avoid runtime compilation cost

React

Optimization via Babel plugins

<https://github.com/thejameskyle/babel-react-optimize>

Hoisting Static Elements

input

```
class MyComponent extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <div className={this.props.className}>  
        <span>Hello World</span>  
      </div>  
    );  
  }  
}
```



output

```
var _ref = <span>Hello World</span>;  
  
class MyComponent extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <div className={this.props.className}>  
        {_ref}  
      </div>  
    );  
  }  
}
```

Svelte

Compile everything to vanilla JS with no runtime lib

Initial Render

template

```
<h1>Hello {{name}}!</h1>
```

output

```
// only showing initial render code  
h1 = createElement( 'h1' );  
text = createText(  
  text_value = state.msg  
);  
  
insertNode( h1, target, anchor );  
appendNode( text, h1 );
```

Updates

template

```
<h1>Hello {{name}}!</h1>
```

output

```
// only showing update code  
if (text_value !== (text_value =  
state.msg)) {  
    text.data = text_value;  
}
```

Relay Modern

Pre-Compile GraphQL Queries & Schemas

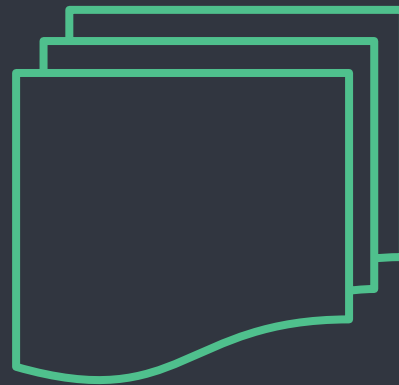
Getting rid of expensive runtime query
construction via static build step

GraphQL Query

```
graphql`  
  fragment MyComponent on Type {  
    field  
  }  
`
```



Runtime Artifacts & Types



Prepack

Optimize performance via partial evaluation

Partial Evaluation (moving more computation to build time)

input

```
(function () {  
  function fib(x) {  
    return x <= 1  
      ? x  
      : fib(x - 1) + fib(x - 2);  
  }  
  global.x = fib(23);  
})();
```



output

```
(function () {  
  x = 28657;  
})();
```

Rakt

Application-level optimizations via compilation
(proof of concept)

Compile-time Optimizations in Vue

Hoisting Static Trees

template

```
<div>
  <p class="foo">
    this is static
  </p>
</div>
```



output

```
function render() {
  return this._renderStatic(0)
}
```

Skipping Static Bindings

template

```
<div>
  <p class="foo">
    {{ msg }}
  </p>
</div>
```

output

```
return h("div", [
  h(
    "p",
    { staticClass: "foo" },
    [...]
  )
])
```

Skipping Children Array Normalization

template

```
<ul>
  <li v-for="i in 10">
    {{ i }}
  </li>
</ul>
```

output

```
return h("ul", [
  renderList(10, i => {
    return h("li", i)
  })
], 0) // ← optimization hint
```

SSR: optimizing Virtual DOM render functions into string concat

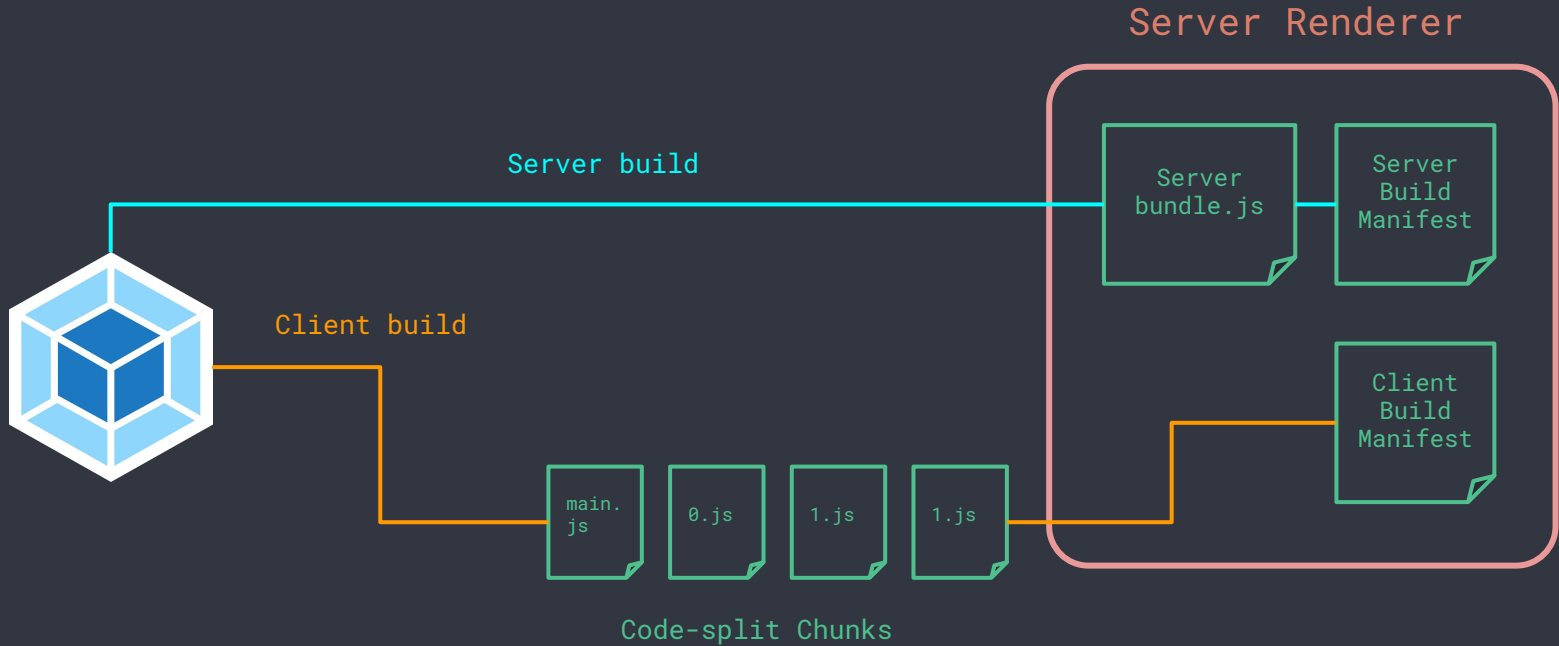
output

template

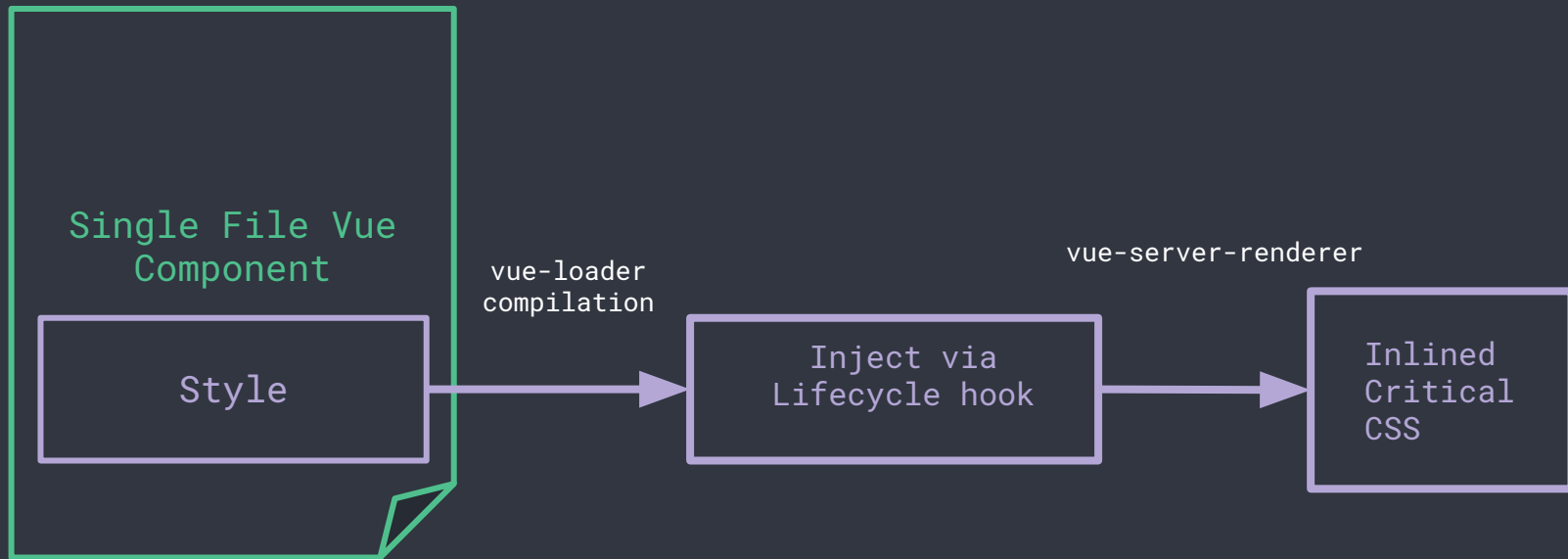
```
<div>
  <p class="foo">
    {{ msg }}
  </p>
</div>
```

```
function render() {
  return h("div", [
    this._ssrString(
      "<p class=\"foo\">" +
      this.msg +
      "</p>"
    ),
    h("comp") // mix w/ vdom
  ])
}
```

SSR: inferring async chunks



SSR: inlining Critical CSS

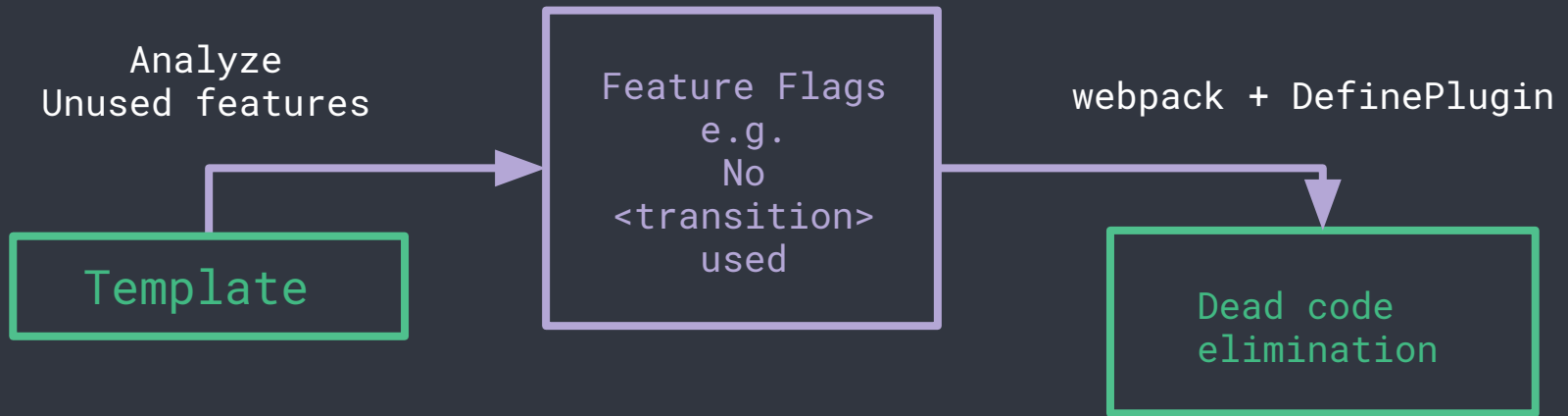


```

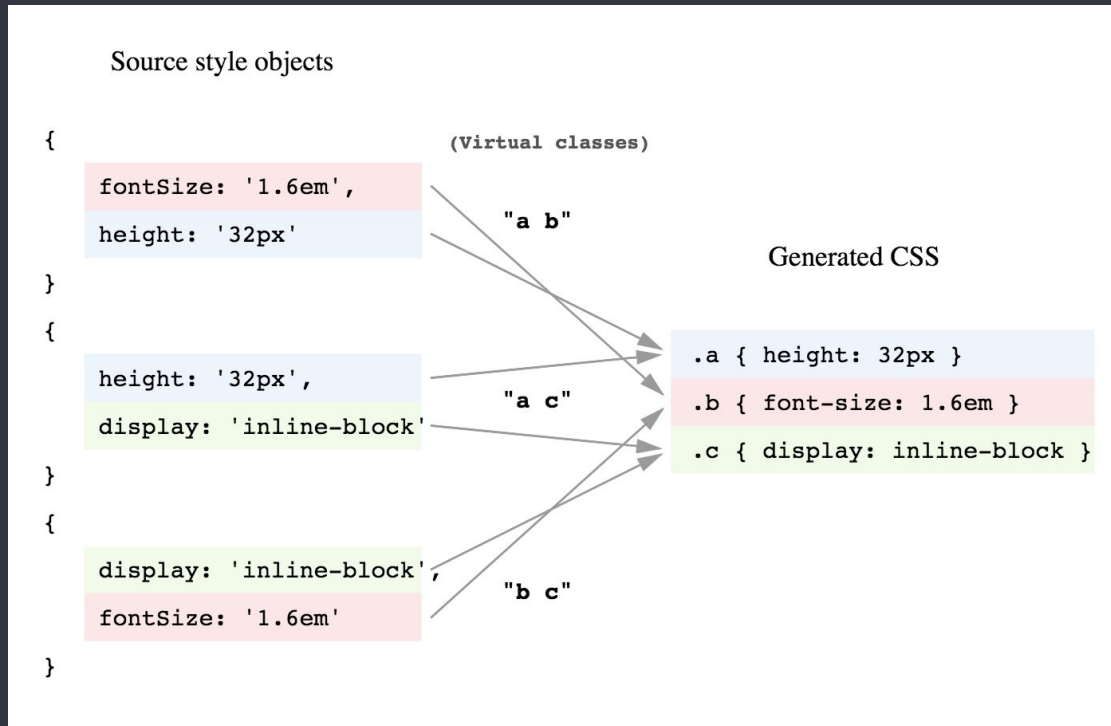
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <title>Vue HN 2.0 | Top</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="mobile-web-app-capable" content="yes">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1, user-
scalable=no, minimal-ui">
    <link rel="shortcut icon" sizes="48x48" href="/public/logo-48.png">
    <meta name="theme-color" content="#f60">
    <link rel="manifest" href="/manifest.json">
    <link rel="preload" href="/dist/manifest.1e547b25b2af27b910d8.js" as="script">
    <link rel="preload" href="/dist/vendor.e4d69e40768f3a87479f.js" as="script">
    <link rel="preload" href="/dist/app.dd8b3eb63d43f4647423.js" as="script">
    <link rel="preload" href="/dist/common.dd8b3eb63d43f4647423.css" as="style">
    <link rel="preload" href="/dist/1.482045dce837afbcc821.js" as="script"> Async chunks used in SSR
    <link rel="prefetch" href="/dist/0.f1fe6a270f9d53dc7cb2.js" as="script"> Unused async chunks
    <link rel="prefetch" href="/dist/2.560d8fe30d673fafddaa.js" as="script">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/dist/common.dd8b3eb63d43f4647423.css"> Extracted common CSS
    <style data-vue-ssr-id="2cf0ef4f:0 2f664187:0">...</style> Critical SSR CSS (inlined)
  </head>
  <body>
    <div id="app">...</div>
    <script>...</script>
    <script src="/dist/manifest.1e547b25b2af27b910d8.js"></script>
    ... <script src="/dist/1.482045dce837afbcc821.js"></script> == $0 Async chunks used in SSR
    <script src="/dist/vendor.e4d69e40768f3a87479f.js"></script>
    <script src="/dist/app.dd8b3eb63d43f4647423.js"></script>
    <div data-v-b9f0df9e class="progress" style="width: 0%; height: 2px; background-color: rgb(255,
202, 43); opacity: 0;"></div>
  </body>
</html>

```

IDEA: compile away parts of Vue that's not used in your app



IDEA: Styletron-style Atomic CSS generation at build time



The build step affords
many more possibilities!

We've only scratched the surface